



CECI's intelligent freeway systems.

Freeway & Expressway Traffic Management System



CECI Engineering
Consultants, Inc., Taiwan



November 6, 2012

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II . Organization and System Framework

III. Information Services for Road Users

IV. Future Prospects



I . Transportation Network

- ◆ **Freeway Network**
- ◆ **System Development**
- ◆ **TIMCC Architecture**
- ◆ **System Integration**
- ◆ **Advance Traffic Management**

Freeway Network

□ Taiwan western freeway and expressway had been completed and formed a network

□ Development of traffic management technology

- ◆ Line → Network
- ◆ Control → Management
- ◆ Static → Dynamic



System Development

□ 1980~

- ◆ Freeway No.1 Keelung-Yangmei Traffic Control System
- ◆ Northern Second Freeway Traffic Control System



□ 1990~

- ◆ Freeway No.3 Traffic Control System
- ◆ Freeway No.5 Traffic Control System



□ 2000~

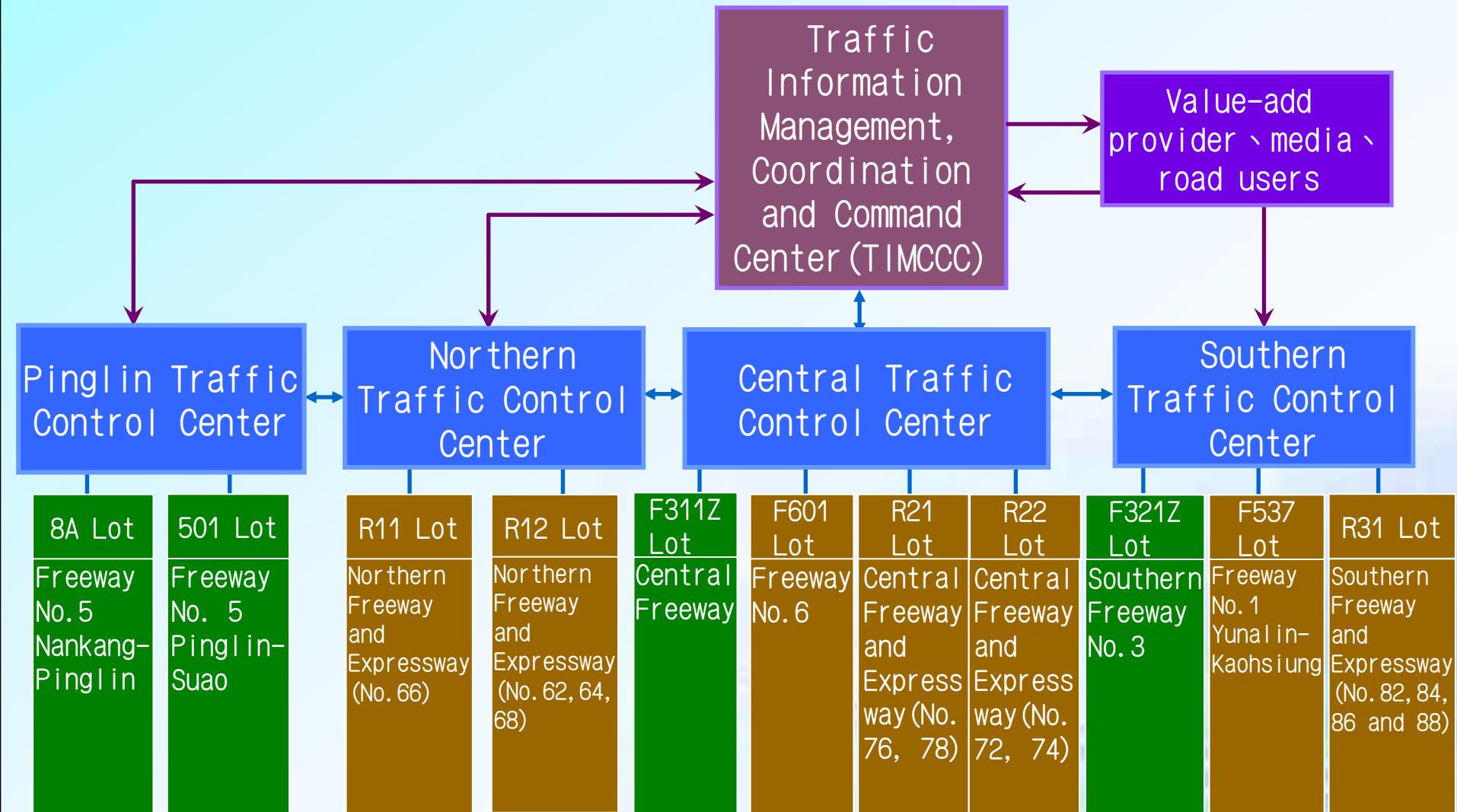
- ◆ Integrated Highway and Expressway Network Traffic Management System

□ 2010~

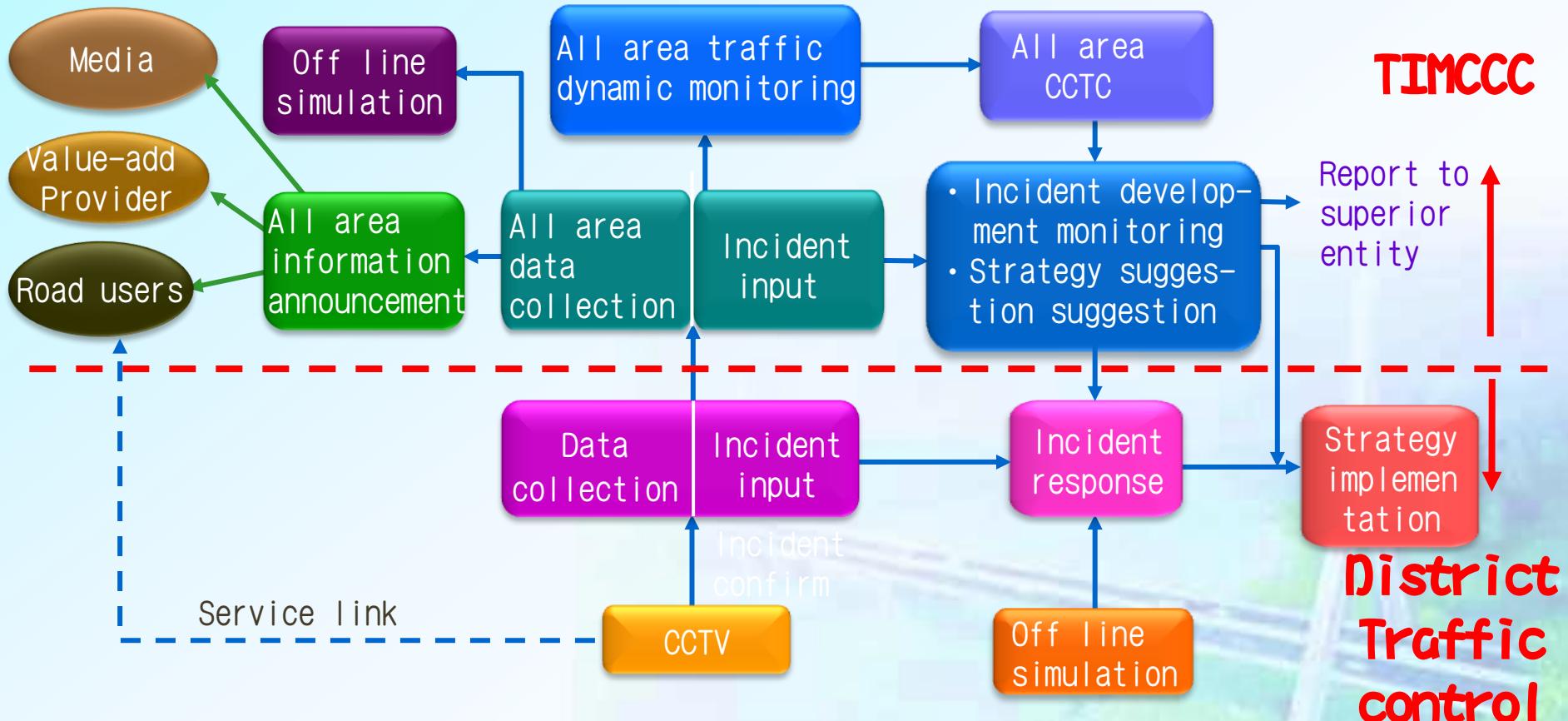
- ◆ Freeway No.5 Traffic Control system Upgrade and Improvement



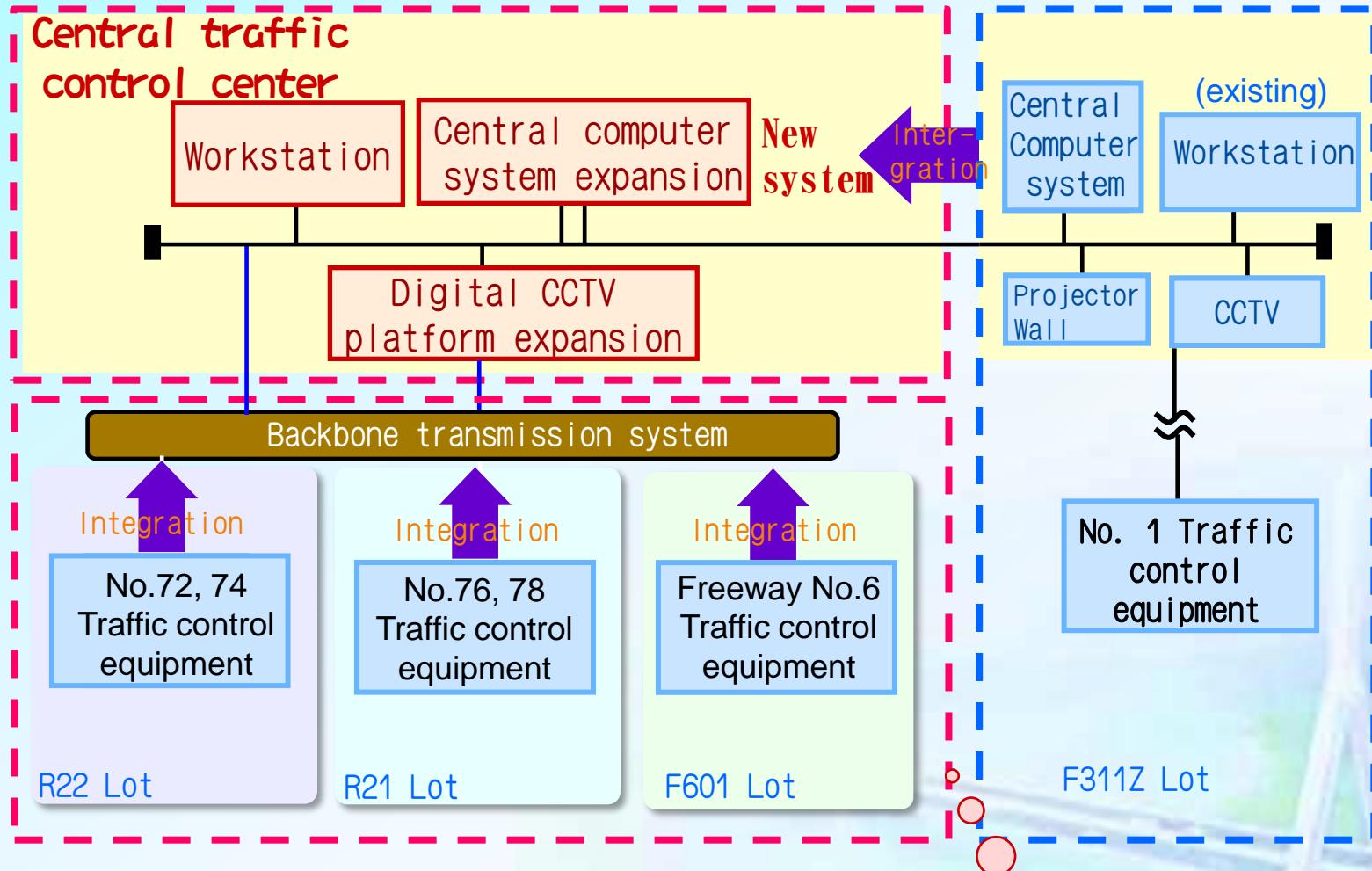
TIMCCC Architecture



TIMCCC Architecture

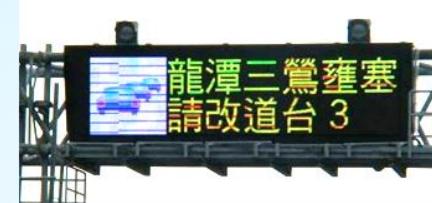


System Integration



Integration of under construction and existing system

Advance Traffic Management



- Route guidance control
- Metro area network management
- Route guide information
- Network information comparison

Network management

- Road condition detection and monitoring
- cross road control

Main line traffic condition

Traffic Management System

Road users information

- Advance traveler information provide system

Network incident management

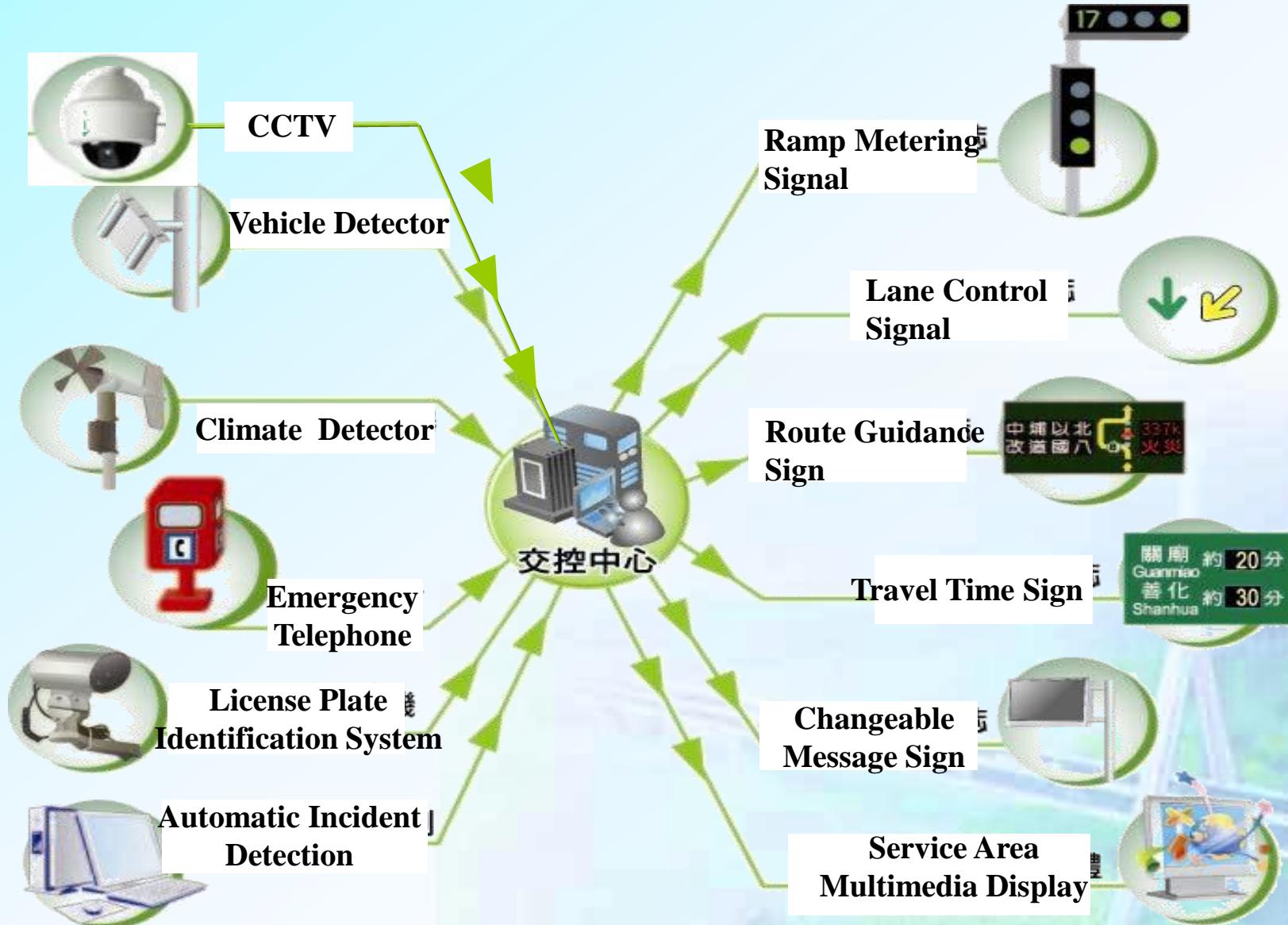
- Tunnel control
- Recurrent congestion management
- RMS
- Open shoulder line dynamically



II. Organization and System Framework

- ◆ System Framework**
- ◆ Communication Network**
- ◆ System Automation**
- ◆ System Operation**
- ◆ Facility Maintenance and Management**

System Framework



System Framework

Data Collection

Roadside Equipment

- Vehicle Detector
- Image Vehicle Detector
- Climate Detector
- Closed Circuit Television
- Licence Plate Identification System

Other Information

- Electronic Toll Collection System
- Construction Vehicle GPS
- City Traffic Management Center

Data Processing

Traffic Control Center

- 1.Data Collection
- 2.Data Screening
- 3.Data Processing
- 4.Traffic Management Strategy Proposing
- 5.Control Strategy Operation

Relevant Departments

- 1.Highway Police
- 2.Construction Branch
- 3.Fire fighter department
- 4.Motor Vehicle inspection & administration division
- 5.Environment Protection Administration

Mass Media

- 1.Police Radio Station
- 2.Local Radio Station

Control Strategy Execution and Information Release

Information Provision

- Ramp Metering Signal
- Lane Control Signal
- Changeable Speed Limit Sign
- Changeable Message Sign
- Route Guidance Sign
- Travel Time Sign
- Traffic Enquiry Service Computer
- Full-color Display Board
- LCD Television
- 1968 Web Site & App
- 1968 Audio Enquiry System

Others

- Radio traffic broadcasting

Communication Network

□ Backbone Communication

- ◆ Communication between carrier stations
- ◆ Bandwidth requirement, long distance transmission, redundant protection, interface: E1/E3/T1/T3、STM-1/4/16、10/100/1000 Base-Tx、GbE
- ◆ ITU-T standard, applied ADM (Add Drop Multiplexer) equipment to build Self-Healing Ring with 10Gbps bandwidth

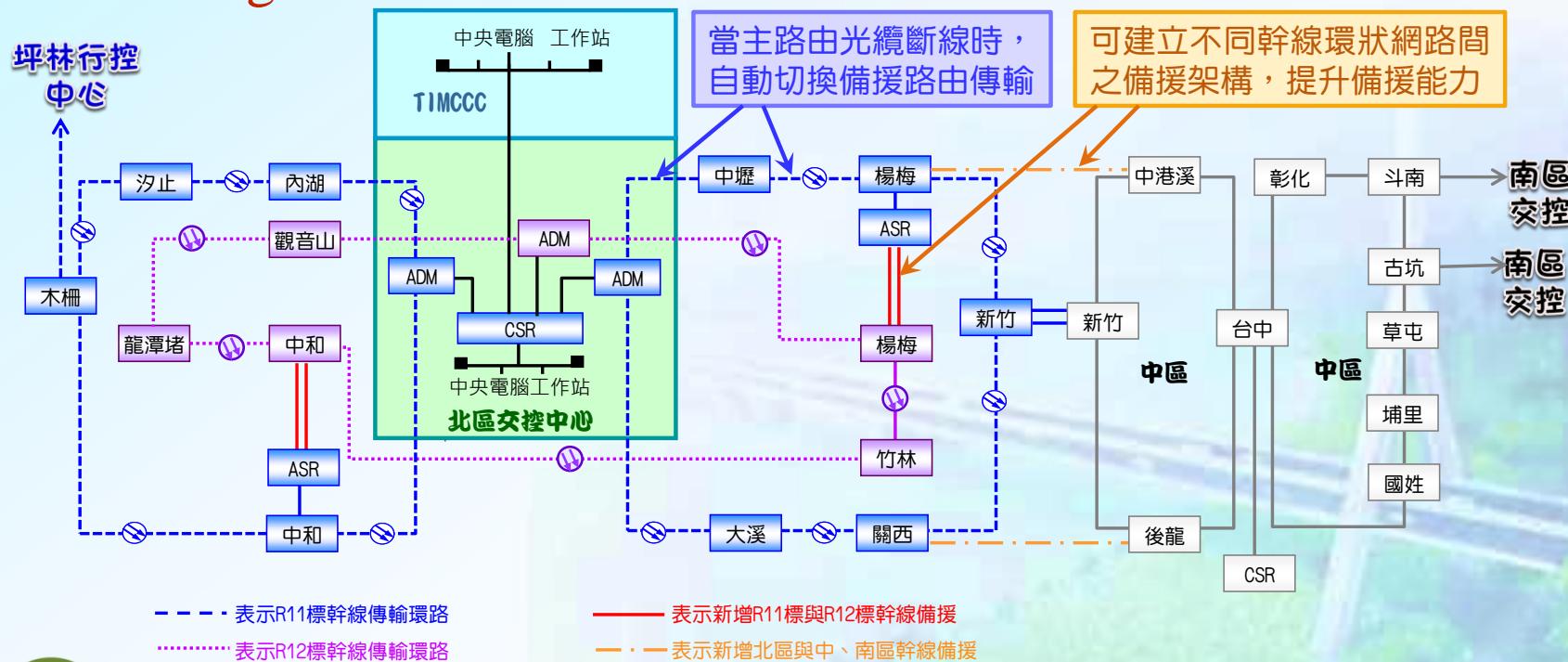
□ Local Communication

- ◆ Communication between carrier station and road site units
- ◆ Bandwidth requirement, long distance transmission, redundant protection, reducing number of fiber cores, IP and remote management
- ◆ Applied ODH to build a local ring with 100Mbps bandwidth

Communication Network

□ Backbone Communication

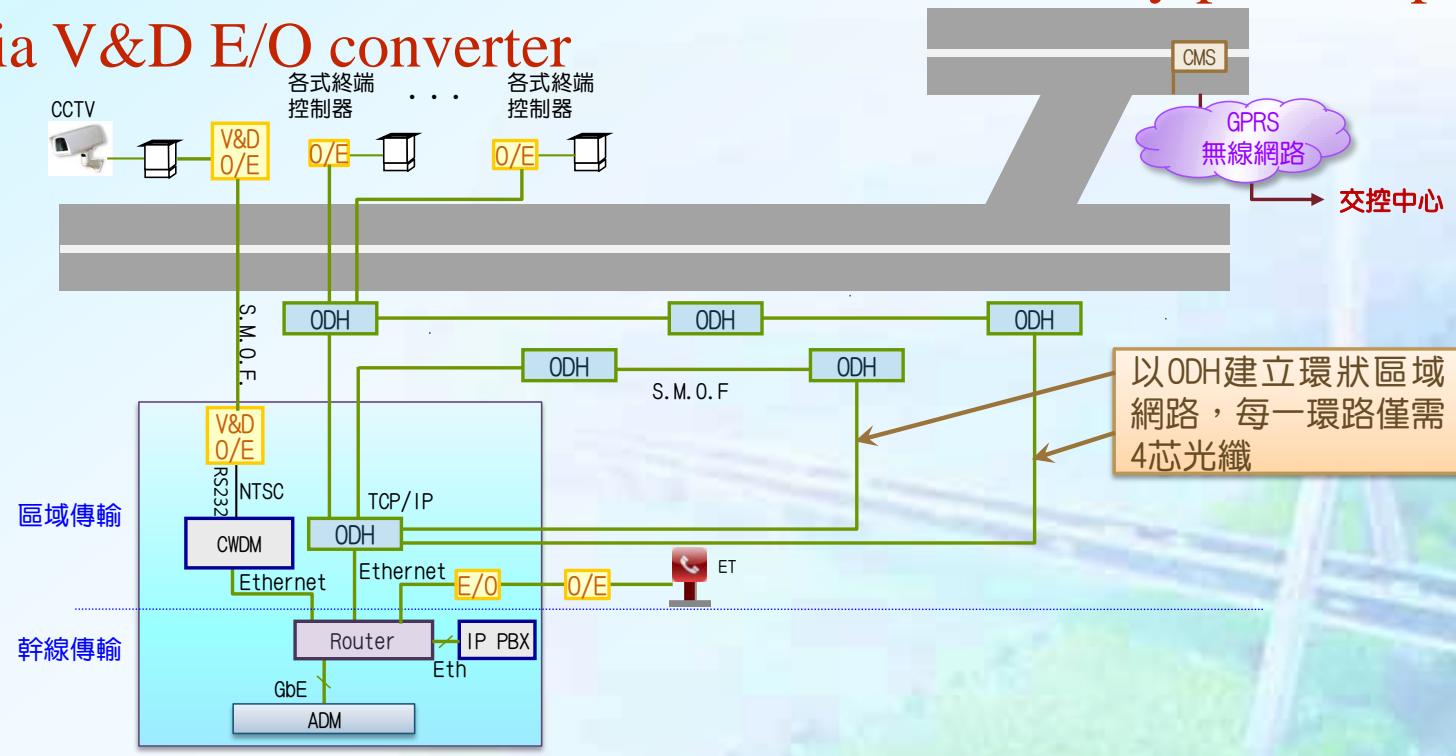
- ◆ SDH network has multiplex shared protection function.
When any of link is disconnected, the network will be automatically switched to redundant link.
- ◆ With redundancy, high switch efficient and bandwidth management



Communication Network

□ Local Communication

- ◆ ODH collects signals of all road site equipment which is with redundant protection and our door environment protection function
- ◆ CCTVs connect to CWDM of carrier station by point to point via V&D E/O converter



System Automation

□ Monitoring from Fully Integrated Workstation

- Integration of traffic monitoring, incident management and strategy download
- Monitoring and control of all facilities



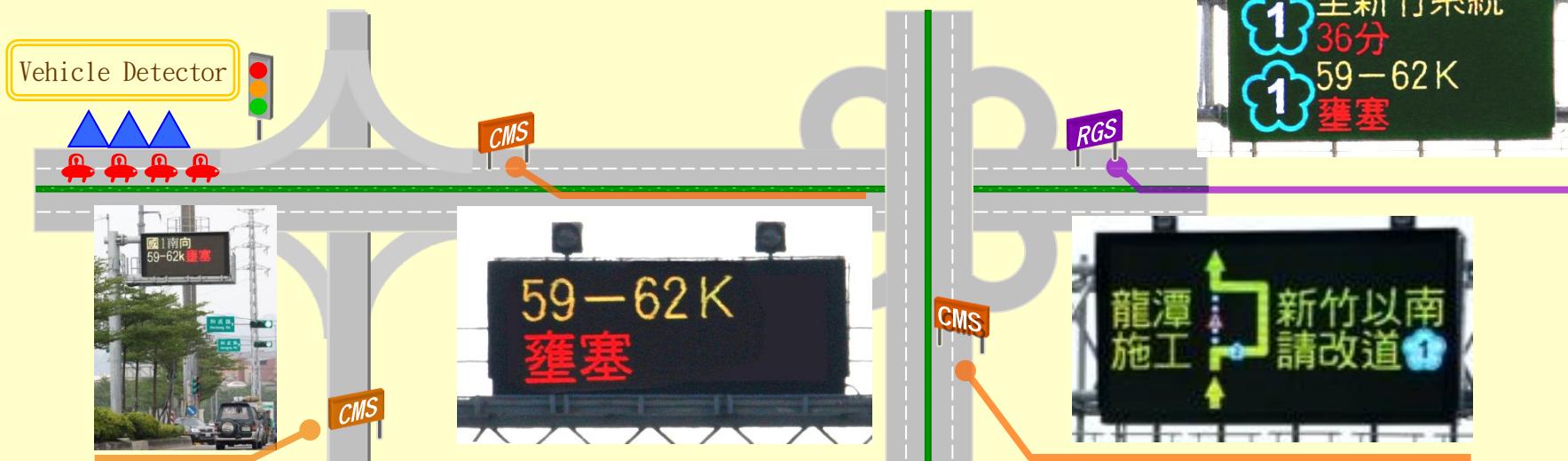
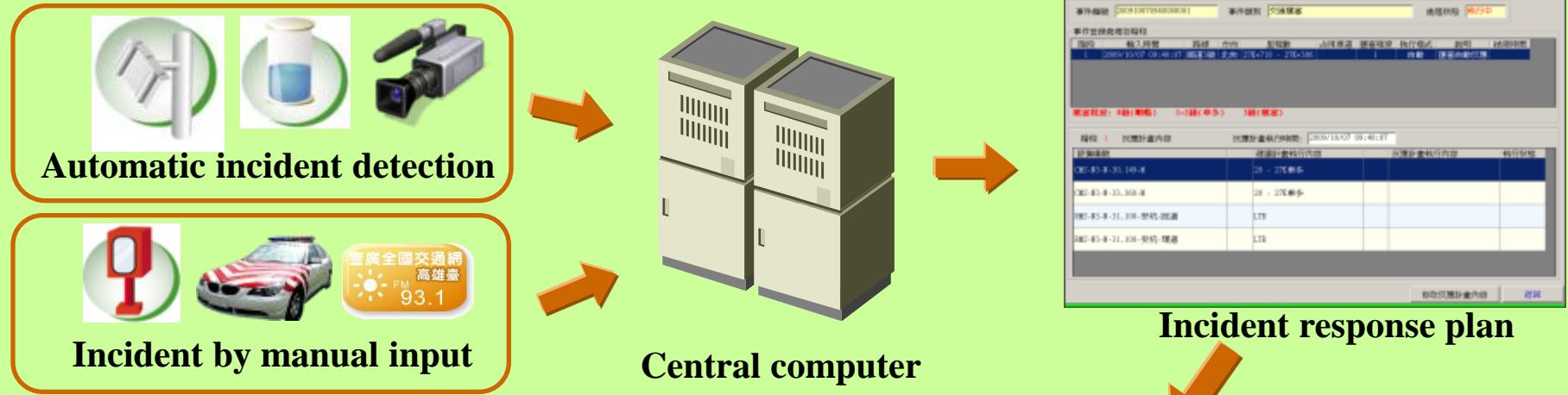
Report and dispatching of traffic incidents



Integrated monitoring, management and maintenance

System Automation

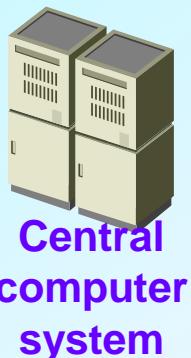
□ Automatic incident response



System Automation

□ Automatic Image incident detection

Detecting fire smoke, wrong-way driving, stopped, debiris, pedestrian, congestion,...



Incident signal



Using image technology to monitor tunnel safety seamlessly



Image detection analyzer



Video image

CCTV

Trigger
incident
response plan

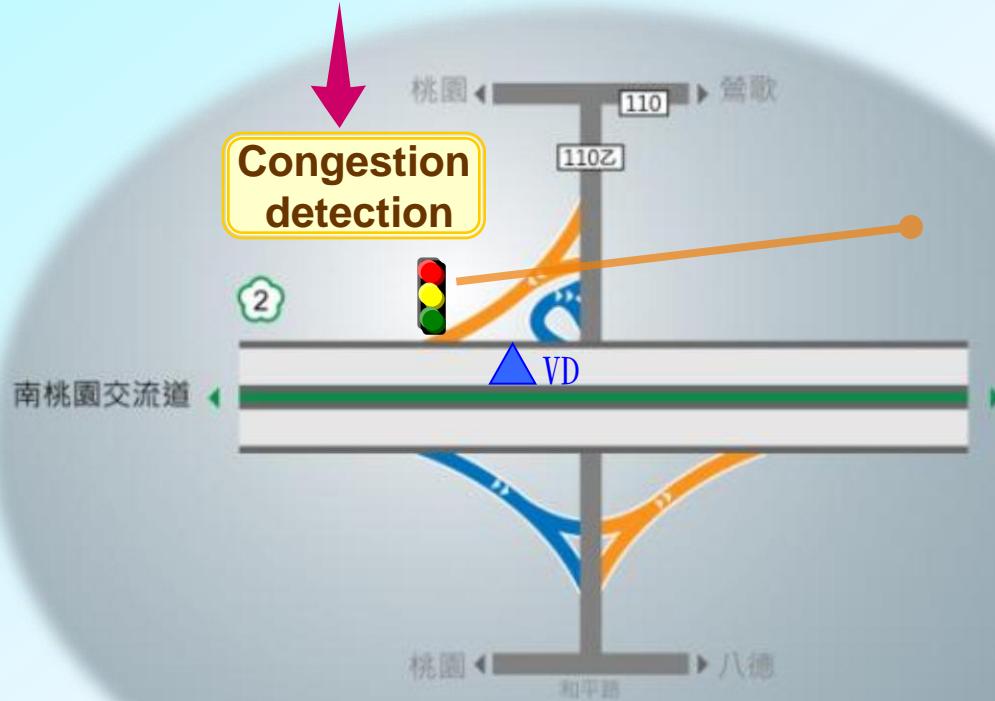
|| Implement
reaction plan

Relevant control facilities
take actions and response
department gets notification

System Automation

- Automatic traffic-responsive ramp metering model

Automatic
traffic-responsive
model



Set up traffic-responsive signal timing plans for optimal use of roadway capacity

System Automation

- Route guidance information before major system interchange



When difference exceeds threshold

Comparison of travel time over different routes

Route diversion information

System Automation

Metropolitan area network information



If travel speed below threshold

Renew metropolitan network information

System Automation

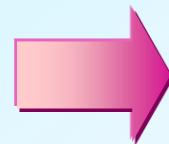
□ Realtime travel time information

VD information

AVI information

ETC information

Historical traffic database



System Automation

- CMS information update automatically for moving construction

Given moving construction message from GPS locating, the traffic control system can download or remove the construction message from CMS automatically.



System Automation

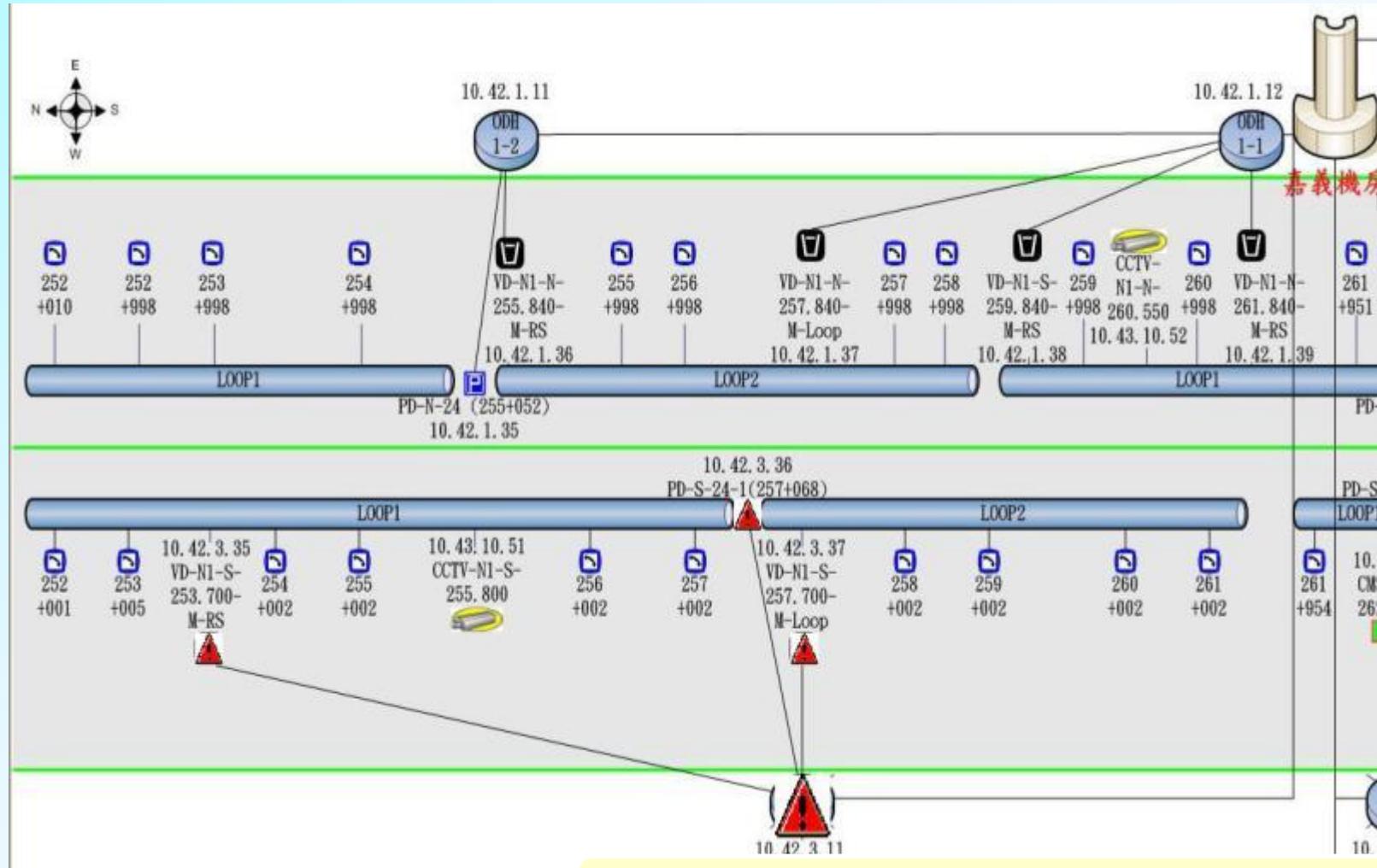
- Information exchange with city traffic control system



Realtime collection of local CCTV, CMS, VD information

System Automation

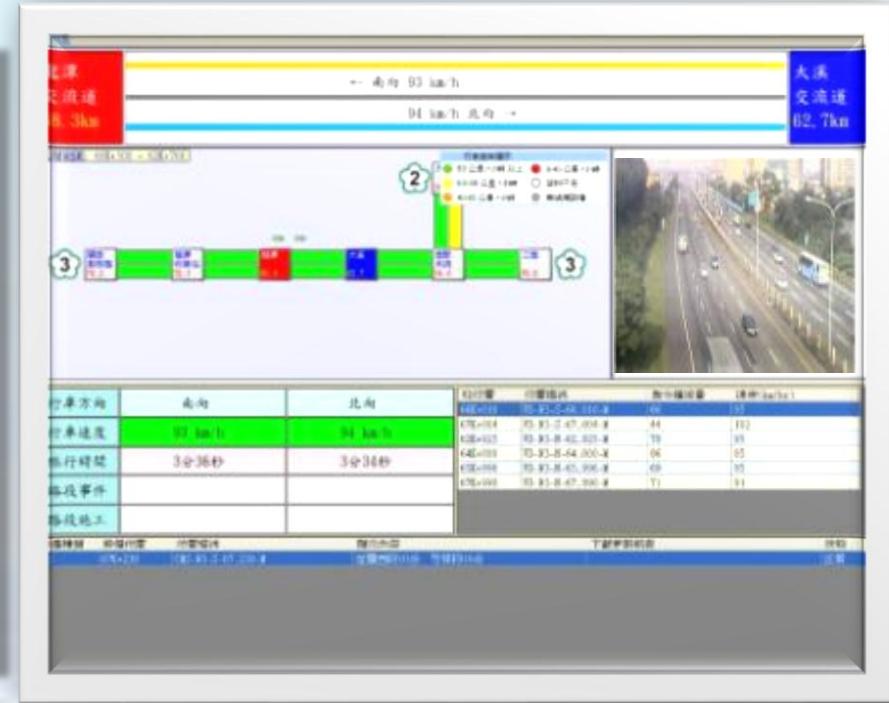
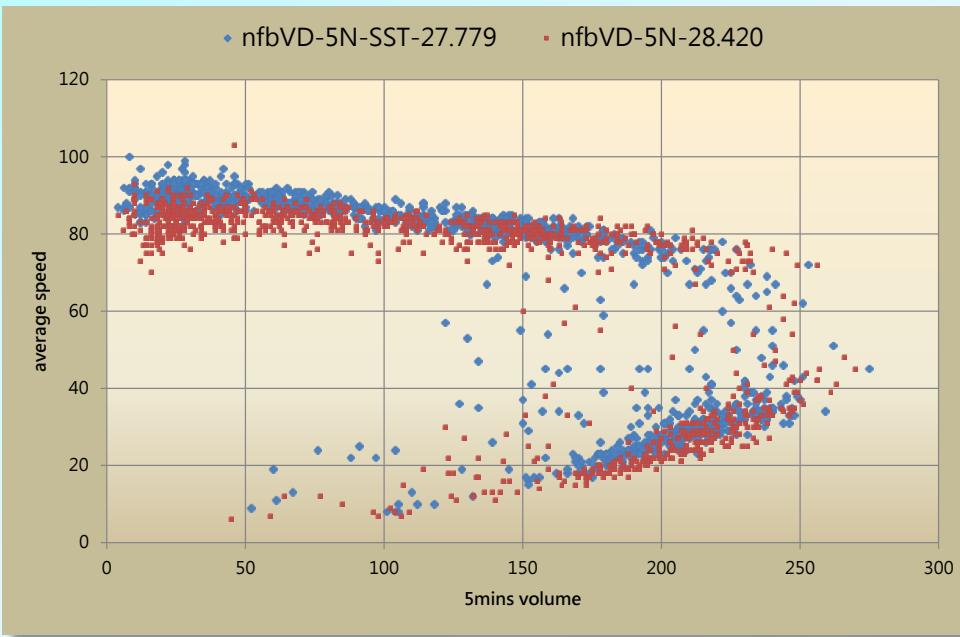
□ Automatic theft detection alert



Instant access to the cause of broken
cable to reduce potential cable theft

System Automation

- Vehicle Detectors - obtain data of current traffic volume and speed



Provide statistics for freeway flow data, feature summary and comparison, and display realtime traffic speed and volume of roadway segment.

System Operation

- CCTV non-stop video recording - to identify cause of incidents and management process



Real-time traffic video monitoring



Historical video reviewing



System Operation

- Automatic Vehicle Identification (AVI) - to acquire actual travel time

Provide roadway travel time and O-D information



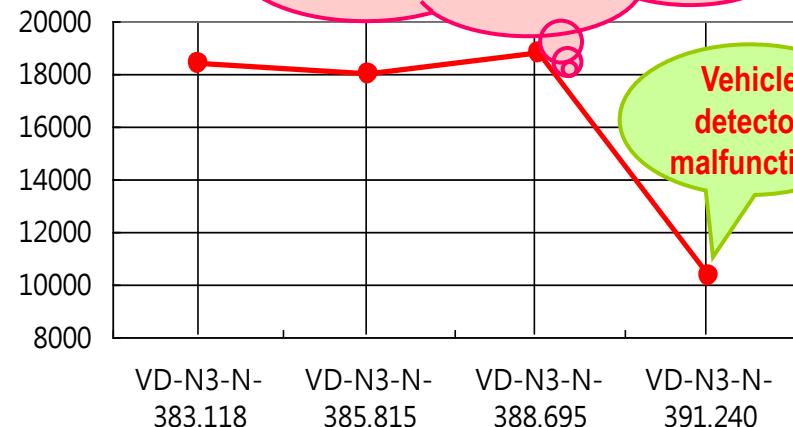
車輛資料查詢						
查詢結果		車牌資料查詢		組態及參數管理		
查詢結果		車牌號碼:		時間: [2010-11-19 13:00] 至 [2010-11-19 14:00]		
道	號	牌號時間(欄1)	車牌號碼(欄1)	牌號時間(欄2)	車牌號碼(欄2)	牌號時間(欄3)
主線	2010-11-19 13:59:58	7212N	2010-11-19 13:59:59	B165NL	2010-11-19 13:59:57	9360FG
白動車牌辨識器	2010-11-19 13:59:58	C30300	2010-11-19 13:59:58	1695C	2010-11-19 13:59:55	A911XV
北上	2010-11-19 13:59:54	1917XU	2010-11-19 13:59:51	403FE	2010-11-19 13:59:51	SC6980
南下	2010-11-19 13:59:50	5975KA	2010-11-19 13:59:49	DT521	2010-11-19 13:59:47	MH5908
AVI-N1-S-275	2010-11-19 13:59:44	3289HU	2010-11-19 13:59:43	6416HS	2010-11-19 13:59:42	R03288
AVI-N1-S-287	2010-11-19 13:59:40	072MK	2010-11-19 13:59:37	7MB352	2010-11-19 13:59:33	255438
AVI-N1-S-301	2010-11-19 13:59:31	105QG	2010-11-19 13:59:30	111KP	2010-11-19 13:59:30	2863LF
AVI-N1-S-305	2010-11-19 13:59:24	1301UJ	2010-11-19 13:59:27	810BHJ	2010-11-19 13:59:25	B707WQ
AVI-N1-S-318	2010-11-19 13:59:14	UM1729	2010-11-19 13:59:23	1322G	2010-11-19 13:59:21	1722NZ
AVI-N1-S-328	2010-11-19 13:59:11	6581LW	2010-11-19 13:59:13	9725UB	2010-11-19 13:59:11	KF916
AVI-N1-S-340	2010-11-19 13:59:07	1109B	2010-11-19 13:59:10	9507UC	2010-11-19 13:59:09	8862FU
AVI-N1-S-348	2010-11-19 13:59:02	563252	2010-11-19 13:59:05	522HS	2010-11-19 13:59:03	W7B126
AVI-N1-S-354	2010-11-19 13:58:51	1488LV	2010-11-19 13:59:01	483KM	2010-11-19 13:59:51	U01167
AVI-N1-S-358	2010-11-19 13:58:50	1180NM	2010-11-19 13:58:50	7775LV	2010-11-19 13:58:48	HD0880
AVI-N1-S-367	2010-11-19 13:58:47	GW0727	2010-11-19 13:58:45	916ILT	2010-11-19 13:58:44	TB0368
直道	2010-11-19 13:58:42	U39908	2010-11-19 13:58:42	9713LZ	2010-11-19 13:58:40	G0333
土	2010-11-19 13:58:40	5M7329	2010-11-19 13:58:39	C87527	2010-11-19 13:58:38	6566QD
2010-11-19 13:58:35	JH492	2010-11-19 13:58:31	YR2352	2010-11-19 13:58:31	240LF	
2010-11-19 13:58:28	1585LZ	2010-11-19 13:58:26	740BLY	2010-11-19 13:58:26	392JF	
2010-11-19 13:58:24	2889WN	2010-11-19 13:58:23	1175WN	2010-11-19 13:58:23	117HP	
2010-11-19 13:58:22	GS4108	2010-11-19 13:58:21	160TL	2010-11-19 13:58:18	7930LL	
2010-11-19 13:58:16	3879K	2010-11-19 13:58:15	2985UG	2010-11-19 13:58:12	DT7501	
2010-11-19 13:58:11	N73901	2010-11-19 13:58:09	U5442	2010-11-19 13:58:02	2A2941	
2010-11-19 13:58:00	6039JB	2010-11-19 13:57:59	LJ7212	2010-11-19 13:57:57	BG6788	
2010-11-19 13:57:54	3C3218	2010-11-19 13:57:54	1595TL	2010-11-19 13:57:53	DV7888	
2010-11-19 13:57:53	YCT293	2010-11-19 13:57:52	CB7646	2010-11-19 13:57:49	9787UK	

Facility Maintenance and Management

- To establish a monitoring and maintenance management system for all facilities

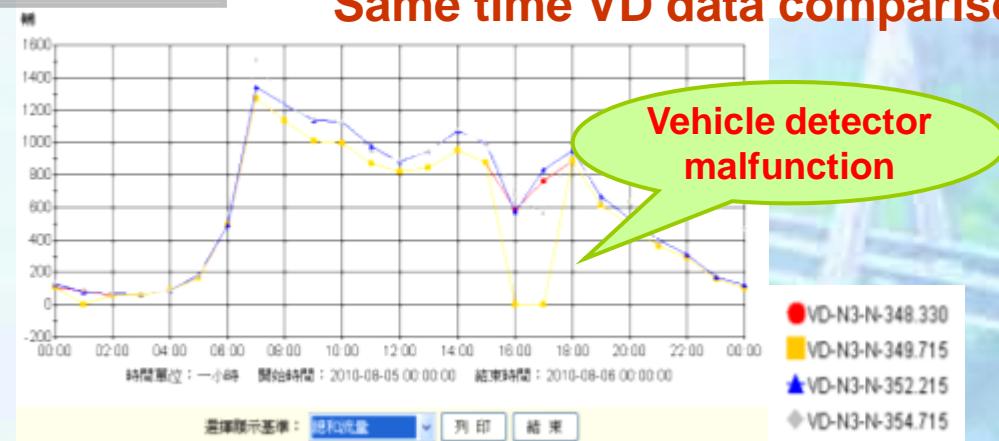


To find malfunction facilities proactively by using VD's traffic volume conservation & traffic characteristic curve reviewing table



Same time VD data comparison

To establish a facility monitoring and maintenance mechanism for quick report and maintenance



Vehicle detector malfunction

Same interchange VD data comparison

III.Roaduser Information Services

- ◆ **Pre-trip information services**
- ◆ **En-route information broadcast**
- ◆ **Personal devices**

En-route information broadcast

Function upgrade

New CMS uses LED full-color display which enables flexible contents and better effects

Installation location

Before interchange on-ramp and off-ramp, tunnel entry, toll station and accident hot spots

Application

Release travel time estimation, message of congestion, major accidents or incidents, and traffic safety education



En-route information broadcast

- Release realtime travel time estimation through CMS and TTS



Personal devices

- Multiple information devices : cell-phone APP, navigator, internet, 1968 telephone inquiry, radio broadcast



IV. Future Prospects

- ◆ Travelling Time Prediction
- ◆ Integrated RMS Strategy

Travelling Time Prediction

未來日旅行時間查詢

起始日: 99 年 1 月 1 日 17 時
迄止日: 99 年 1 月 7 日 17 時

路段: 國道1號

99年1月5日17時路段旅行時間資料

路段名稱	旅行時間	旅行時間(施工事件)
基隆端 - 基隆	1分23秒	1分47秒
基隆 - 八堵	1分4秒	1分13秒
八堵 - 五堵	3分32秒	4分10秒
五堵 - 汐止收費站	2分41秒	3分18秒
汐止收費站 - 汐止	52秒	1分1秒
汐止 - 汐止系統	49秒	57秒
汐止系統 - 汐五汐止端	56秒	1分4秒
汐五汐止端 - 東湖	2分12秒	2分38秒
東湖 - 南湖	1分17秒	1分44秒

旅行時間(施工事件)

1時33分
1時32分
1時33分
1時32分
1時26分
1時24分
1時25分

確定 繪製長條圖 詳細資訊 查詢 結束

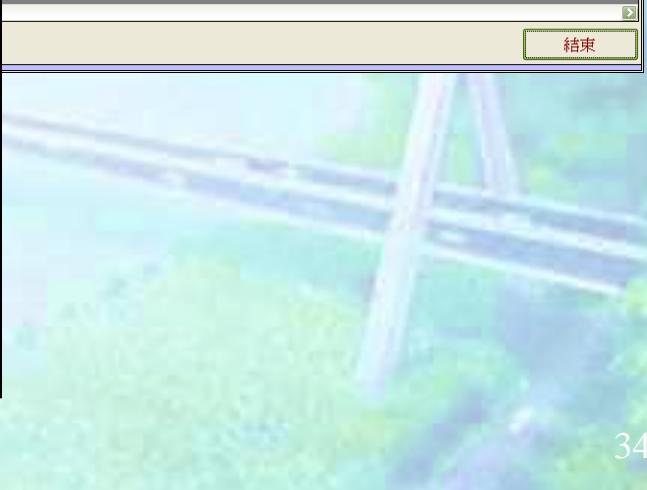
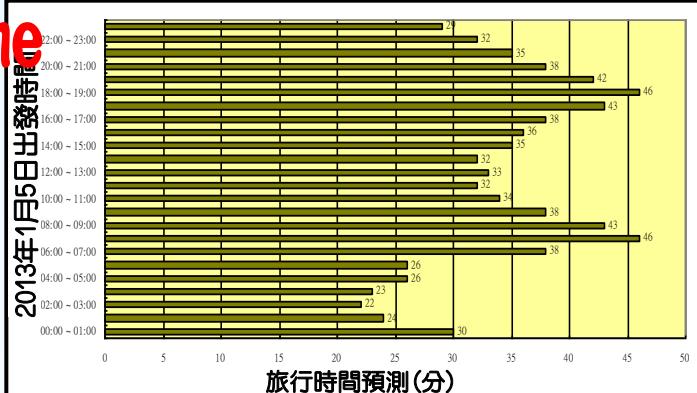
30分鐘後旅行時間即時監視

查詢條件
國道編號 國道1號 方向 南向 旅行起點 基隆端 旅行終點 高雄端

未來旅行時間:

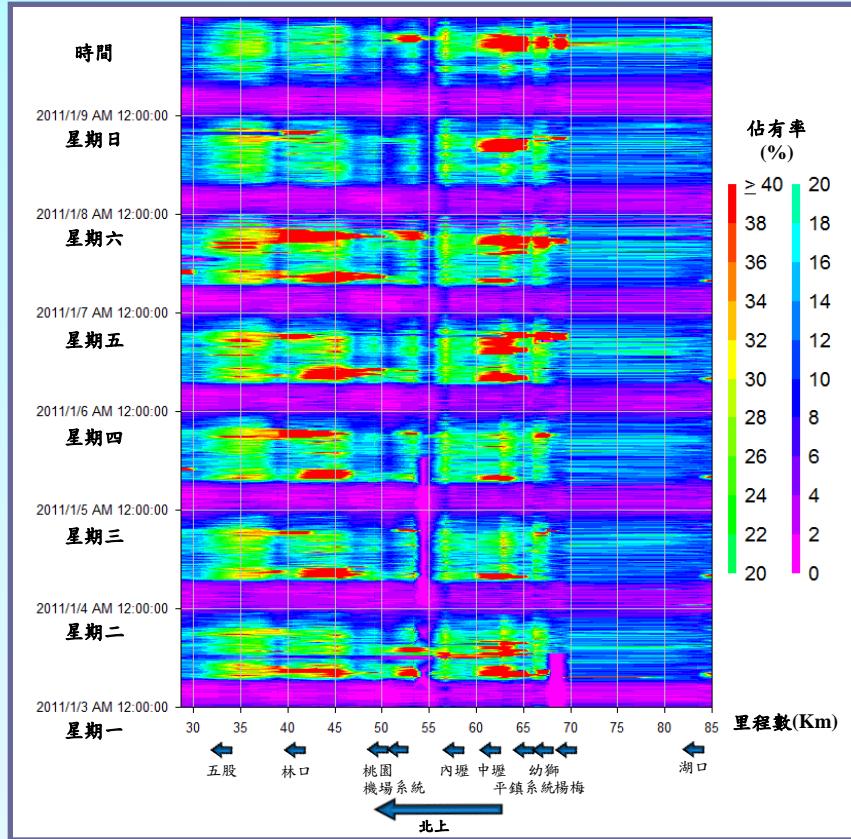
預測2010/01/30 10:15的旅行時間(單位:分鐘)	基隆端	基隆交流道	八堵交流道	五堵交流道	汐止交流道	汐止系統交流道	汐五高架汐止端	汐五高架	東湖交流道	內湖交流道
基隆端	—	2	5	11	17	19	21	24	26	
基隆交流道	—	—	3	9	15	17	19	22	24	
八堵交流道	—	—	—	6	12	14	16	19	21	
五堵交流道	—	—	—	—	6	8	10	13	15	
汐止交流道	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	7	9	
汐止系統交流道	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	7	
汐五高架汐止端	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5		
東湖交流道	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	
內湖交流道	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
圓山交流道	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
台北交流道	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Travelling time
Prediction

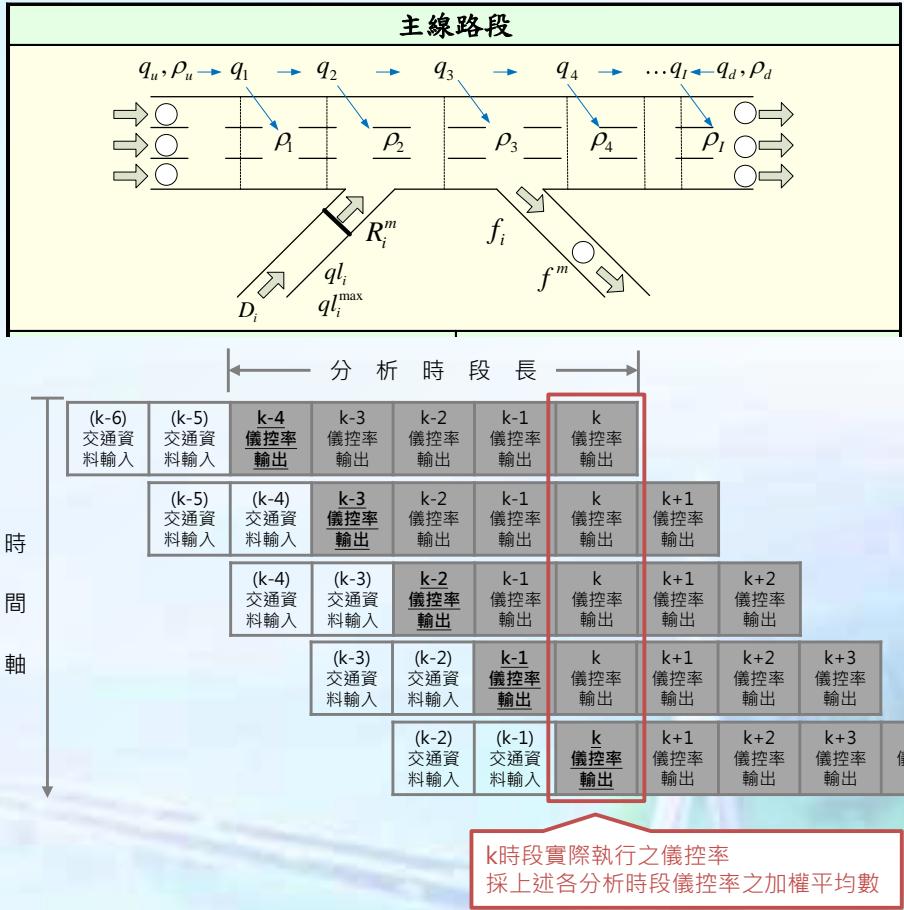


Integration RMS Strategy

□ Integrated RMS range



□ The goal is max. throughput



Goal Formula

$$\text{Max } \sum_{k=1}^K \left\{ q_I(k) + \sum_{i=1}^I f_i(k) - a_f \sum_i [R_i^m(k) - R_i^m(k-1)]^2 \right\} \times T - a_w \sum_i \varphi [q_{l_i}(k)]^2$$

MCTM : Modified Cell Transmission model

Thank you

