

**SAFER
ROADS**

**SAVE
LIVES**

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**Image-based Tunnel Safety
Management System**

Sunsky International Ltd.

Agenda

- >> Why need Image Incident Detection(IID)?
- >> Major function of IID system
- >> Tunnel safety management application
- >> Case study



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Why We Need

Image Incident Detection?



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Why Need Image incident detection?



- It's difficult to relieve when tunnel accident occur
- How to take actions as soon as possible at the initial stage of the accident is an more important issue.



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How Can We Do?



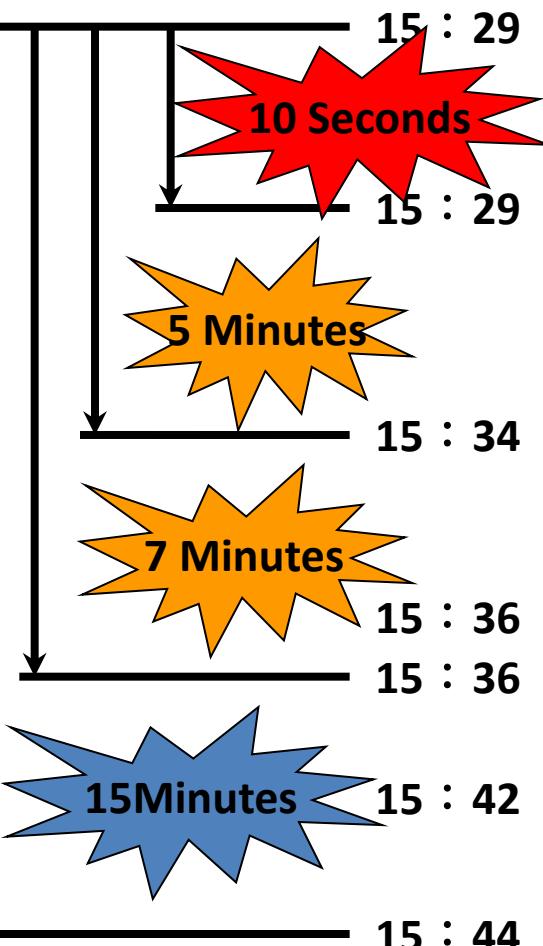
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2007 / 7 / 13 Fired Car in Bagua Tunnel



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IID Advantage



Fired Car Occured

IID System alarm

Fiber Detection alarm for high temperature

Fireman arrived the site

Loop detector alarm for traffic congestion

Add more fireman and resource

Finish

The Concept of IID

Step 1

Step 2

Step 3

Grab
Images

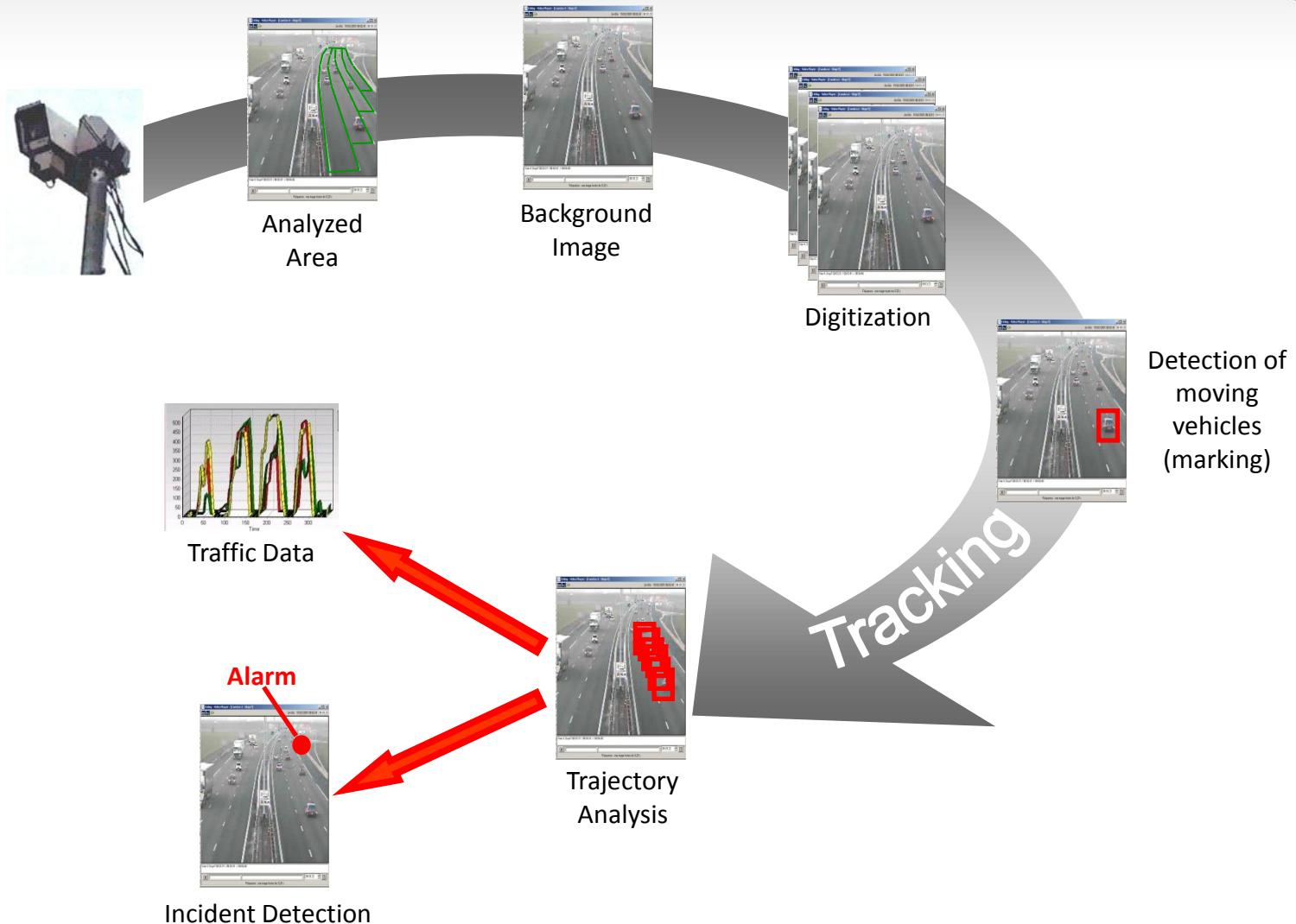
Analyze
Images

Incidents
Alarm



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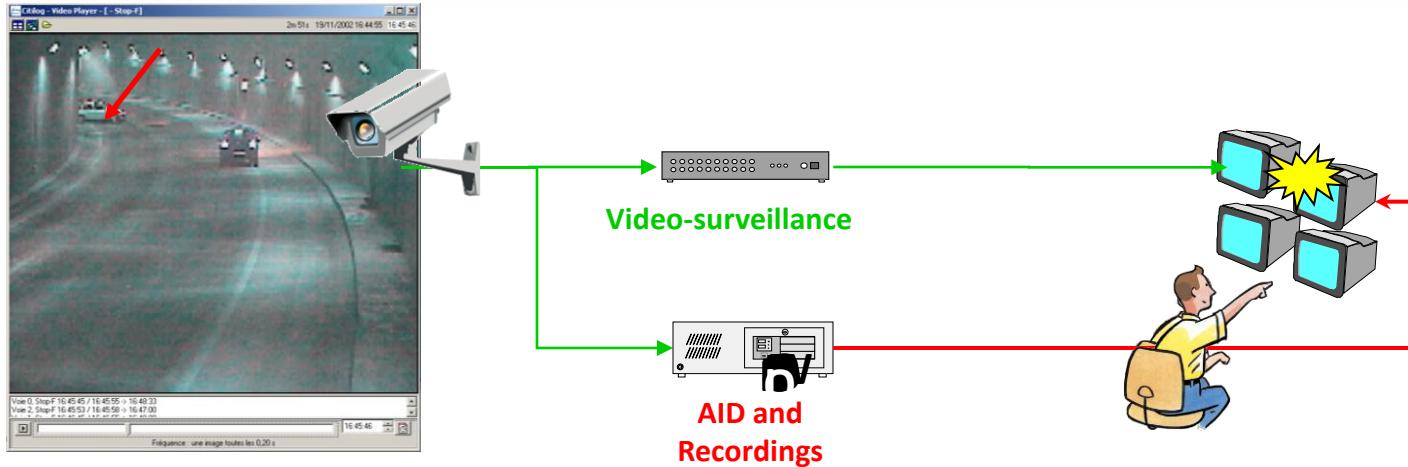
Video Image Processing Algorithm



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Image is the Key

The image language is **universal and consensual**



Permanent analysis of all the cameras

Automatic alarms with **live** and **recorded** images

Live

Validation of the incident through the live images

Removing of all doubts using the video sequences of the incident

Immediate and relevant decision making

Off-line analysis

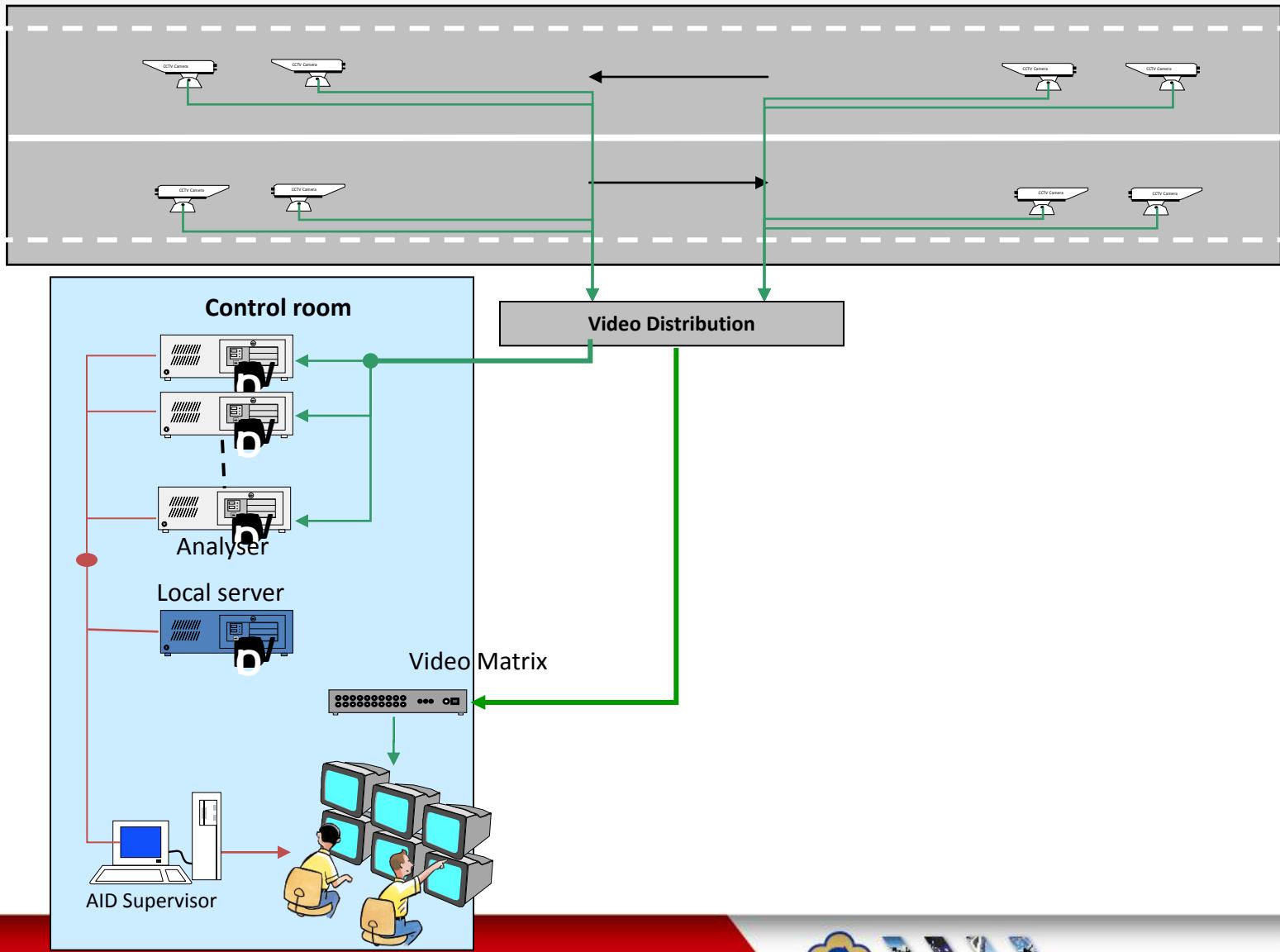
Deeper analysis of the incidents: 24 hours digital recordings (MPEG 4, H.264)

Memory of the road network: Database, SQL request



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Typical System architecture



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IID system Features

IID system is an importnat tool for safety and management of tunnels.

Alarms

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|
| Stopped vehicle | Wrongway |
| Congestion | Slow vehicle |
| Pedestrian | Debris |
| Smoke | |
| Speed above or below a threshold | |

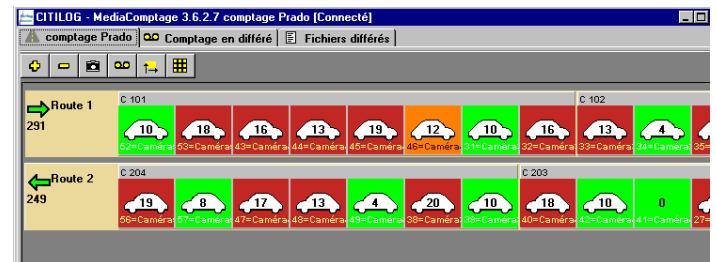


Traffic Measurement

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| Flow | Occupancy rate |
| Average Speed | Queue length |

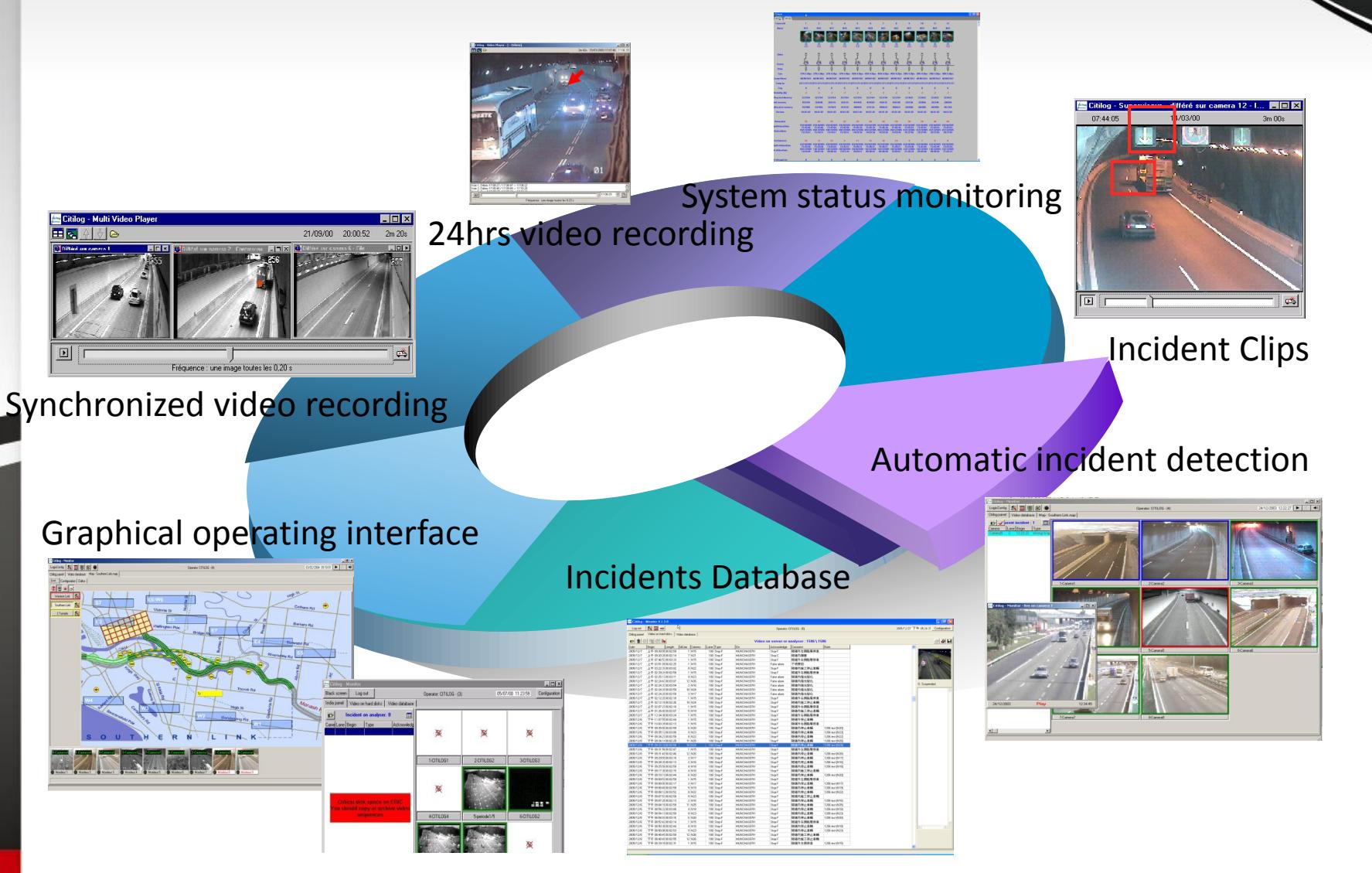
Management for operators

- Video sequences of the incident
- Permanent digital recording
- Timed and dated files of measures



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IID system Main Function



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Actually Detection Examples

Stopped Vehicle



Wrong Way



Debris



Traffic Congestion



Visibility



Pedestrians

Case Study - Shueshan Tunnel Group Project(1/2)

- Project Statements
 - Length of Shueshan Tunnel is 12.9km
 - Top 5 long tunnel worldwide
 - The longest tunnel in Taiwan
 - Tunnel groups contain 4 tunnels(8 tubes)
 - Subsystem
 - IID System - 360 cameras inputs
 - VMS - 591 cameras inputs
 - Fiber transmission system
 - Traffic data collection
 - UPS Power system



Case Study II - Tunnel Groups of North Freeway Project

- Project Statements
 - Total 8 tunnels(16 tubes)
 - 3 sub-traffic control centers
- Advantaged
 - Integrated freeway AID system
 - Enhance Tunnel groups safety management
 - Coordinate with SCADA and CMS system



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Thanks for Your Listening



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